

# COLOMBIA ARCHIPIÉLAGO DE SAN ANDRÉS, PROVIDENCIA Y SANTA CATALINA

### NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE



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#### **COLOMBIA** DEPARTMENT: ARCHIPIÉLAGO DE SAN ANDRÉS, PROVIDENCIA Y SANTA CATALINA

The Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina Department Profile provides a comprehensive summary of all municipal assessment findings.



Multi-Hazard Risk
Very Low
Low
Moderate
High
Very High

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY** AVERAGE MUNICIPAL INDEX SCORES



#### **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

**High** Average Score: 0.514 • Rank: 11/33



#### **RESILIENCE (R)**

High Average Score: 0.566 • Rank: 9/33



#### MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) Very High Average Score: 0.672 • Rank: 2/33



VULNERABILITY (V) Low Average Score: 0.384 • Rank: 26/33



COPING CAPACITY (CC) Moderate Average Score: 0.515 • Rank: 18/33

#### **DEPARTMENT HIGHLIGHTS**



Population (2018 Census) 48,299



Multidimensional Poverty Rate (2023) **5.0%** 



Prevalence of Food Insecurity (2023) **17.3%** 



Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) (2020) 14.7



Adult Illiteracy (2018) **1.2%** 



## **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

AVERAGE MUNICIPAL INDEX SCORES

**RANK: 2 / 33 DEPARTMENTS AVERAGE SCORE: 0.672** 

#### **AVERAGE ESTIMATED EXPOSURE TO EACH HAZARD:**



Sea Level Rise 4% (3.200)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: -



#### **Coastal Flood 3%** (2.230)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 26%



#### **Riverine Flood** - (-)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: -



#### Landslide **21%** (18,120)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 56%



#### Earthquake **100%** (86,100)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 100%



Erosion **—** (-)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: - **Extreme Heat** 

**-** (-)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: -



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#### Wildfire **0%** (0)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 0%



#### Volcano **4 0%** (0)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 0%



**Tropical Cyclone Wind** 

**\$94%** (80,560)

Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 100%



Tsunami **6 52%** (45,143)

> Buildings Exposed: -Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 68%

> NOTE: Population exposure values are estimated using PDC's All-hazard Impact Model (AIM). Values may differ from Census population.

Average MHE 0.672

**Raw MHE** 0.514

**Relative MHE** 0.829



#### MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) RANK: 2 / 33 DEPARTMENTS **AVERAGE MUNICIPAL INDEX SCORES**

# **AVERAGE SCORE: 0.672**

Combining exposures from all hazards, below is a summary of the top ranking municipalities within Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina with the highest Multi-Hazard Exposure. Multi-Hazard Exposure for all municipalities is available in DisasterAWARE.

#### **MUNICIPALITIES WITH THE HIGHEST MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE**

RANK IN DEPARTMENT	MUNICIPALITY	INDEX SCORE
1	San Andrés	0.720
2	Providencia	0.623



# VULNERABILITY (V)

#### AVERAGE MUNICIPAL INDEX SCORES

#### RANK: 26 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED AVERAGE SCORE: 0.384

Below is a summary of the municipal Vulnerability Assessment within Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina. Detailed municipal-level results, including all indicators used to assess Vulnerability, are available in DisasterAWARE.

	Information Access Vulnerabilit	Y SCORE: 0.280	RANK: 32/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
6	Clean Water Access Vulnerabili	ty SCORE: 0.644	RANK: 7/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
	Economic Constraints	SCORE: 0.119	RANK: 32/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
,;;; <b>,</b> ,,	Marginalization	SCORE: 0.284	RANK: 32/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
$\mathbf{\mathbf{S}}$	Vulnerable Health Status       0       1	SCORE: 0.434	RANK: 18/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
	Housing Vulnerability     0     1	SCORE: 0.545	RANK: 19/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



RANK: 26 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED AVERAGE SCORE: 0.384

#### **KEY FACTORS INFLUENCING VULNERABILITY**



#### **Clean Water Access Vulnerability**

Those without easy or adequate access to water distribution and containment systems face significant demands on daily routines that effectively limit their response and recovery capacity and the ability to maintain livelihoods. Increasing access to improved water and sanitation improves health outcomes and frees up resources to decrease further susceptibility to impacts.



#### **Housing Vulnerability**

Populations living in poorly constructed housing, or homes built prior to the enactment of modern building codes, are more susceptible to structural damage and losses due to hazard impacts. In addition, higher density living situations such as crowded households increase susceptibility to negative consequences resulting from hazard exposure.

#### MUNICIPALITIES WITH THE HIGHEST VULNERABILITY

RANK IN DEPARTMENT	MUNICIPALITY	INDEX SCORE
1	San Andrés	0.399
2	Providencia	0.369



#### **COPING CAPACITY (CC)** AVERAGE MUNICIPAL INDEX SCORES

#### RANK: 18 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED AVERAGE SCORE: 0.515

Below is a summary of the municipal Coping Capacity Assessment within Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina. Detailed municipal-level results, including all indicators used to assess Coping Capacity, are available in DisasterAWARE.

	Gover	nance		SCORE: 0.449	RANK: 28/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
Ca	Infrast	tructure Capacity		SCORE: 0.581	RANK: 6/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
		Transportation Capacity	1	SCORE: 0.904	RANK: 1/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
		Healthcare and Emergen Services Capacity	1 1	SCORE: 0.299	RANK: 32/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED
	0	Energy and Communicat Capacity	tions	SCORE: 0.541	RANK: 12/33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



RANK: 18 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED AVERAGE SCORE: 0.515

#### **KEY FACTORS INFLUENCING COPING CAPACITY**



#### Healthcare and Emergency Services Capacity

Establishing and maintaining a broad range of systems and resources, including skilled caregivers and dedicated facilities, to support emergency services and the treatment of injury and disease during non-disaster times, will greatly enhance the capacity for disaster management and response, and improve the ability of societies to address disaster-associated health and medical impacts.



#### Governance

The stability and effectiveness of institutional structures, trust in government, and enforcement of laws to prevent and control crime and violence is an indication of a government's ability to successfully mitigate and cope with hazards. Instability of institutional structures can make a municipality more susceptible to the negative effects of a disaster event.

#### **MUNICIPALITIES WITH THE HIGHEST COPING CAPACITY**

RANK IN DEPARTMENT	MUNICIPALITY	INDEX SCORE
1	San Andrés	0.572
2	Providencia	0.458



#### RANK: 9 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED AVERAGE SCORE: 0.566

The Resilience score and ranking represent a combination of Low Vulnerability and Moderate Coping Capacity. Key drivers of Resilience across mucipalities within Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina are summarized below. Detailed municipal-level results for the RVA are available in DisasterAWARE.

#### **KEY FACTORS INFLUENCING RESILIENCE**



#### Healthcare and Emergency Services Capacity

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#### Housing Vulnerability

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AVERAGE MUNICIPAL INDEX SCORES

	Sea Level Rise	RANK: 1 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.338
	Coastal Flood	RANK: 1 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.293
	Riverine Flood ♦	RANK: 33 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000
MÈ	Landslide	RANK: 14 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.460
-Mp	Earthquake	RANK: 22 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.539
	Erosion ♦	RANK: 32 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000
	Extreme Heat	RANK: 28 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000
	Wildfire	RANK: 17 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000
	Volcano	RANK: 10 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000
Q	Tropical Cyclone Wind	RANK: 1 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.479
	Tsunami	RANK: 1 / 33 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.316

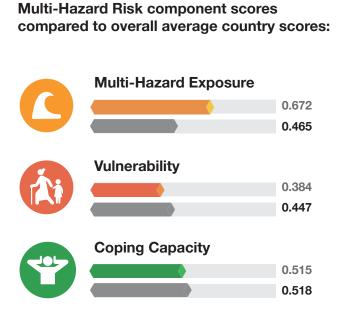
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## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

**11 / 33** RANK AMONG DEPARTMENTS AVERAGE SCORE: 0.514

The Multi-Hazard Risk score and ranking represent a combination of Multi-Hazard Exposure, Vulnerability, and Coping Capacity. Below is a summary of Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina's RVA results across all municipalities. Detailed municipal-level results for the RVA are available in DisasterAWARE.



 COUNTRY SCORE
 ARCHIPIÉLAGO DE SAN ANDRÉS, PROVIDENCIA Y SANTA CATALINA SCORE



**Better solutions.** Fewer disasters.

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